EFM / ELB SERIES ELECTRIC HEATING UNITS

GENERAL

The EFM / ELB Series unit is designed for permanent upflow, counterflow, or horizontal left/right airflow installation. Optional DX coils are available that which allows for add on of DX air conditioning and heat pump applications to meet specific requirements of the outdoor equipment. The EFM / ELB Series are available in several models ranging from 600 CFM to 2000 CFM of air movement. Electric resistance heat is available from 3 to 20 KW.







WARNING: Due to possible damage to equipment or personal injury, installation, service and maintenance should only be performed by a trained, qualified person. Consumer service is recommended only for filter replacement.

Installation of this unit shall be made in accordance with the National Electric Code, NFPA No. 90A and 90B, and any other local codes or utilities requirements.

WARNING: HAZARDOUS VOLTAGE – Ensure all power is disconnected before installing or servicing this unit. More than one disconnect device may be required to de-energize the equipment. Hazardous voltage can cause severe personal injury. Make certain all panels are in place before operating this unit.

UNPACKING

Carefully unpack the unit and inspect the contents for damage. If any damage is found at the time of delivery proper notification and claims should be made with the carrier who delivered the unit.

Check the unit rating plate to insure model number and voltage, plus any kits agree with what you ordered. The supplier should be notified immediately of any discrepancy or parts shortage.

LOCATION

The blower coil unit should be centrally located and may be installed in an attic, basement or crawl space with 0" clearance from any side, front, rear or duct work

If the unit is located above a finished ceiling or space, an auxiliary safety drain pan must be installed under the unit. A separate drain line must be installed from the safety pan.

INSTALLATION GUIDE

The unit must be installed in a level position to ensure proper condensate drainage. Make certain the unit is level in both directions within 1/8"

When the unit is installed in an enclosed area, the room should be large enough, and have an opening large enough to allow replacement of the unit. All servicing is done from the front and a clearance of 24" is needed for service.

If you are installing the unit in an unconditioned space such as an attic or crawlspace, you must insure that the area provides sufficient air circulation to prevent moisture collection on the cabinet during high dew point conditions. A drain pan must be installed under the entire unit when it is installed above a finished ceiling or location in a finished ceiling or location in an unconditioned space.

INSTALLATION WITH OPTIONAL DX COIL

These air handler units are supplied ready to be installed in an upflow, downflow and horizontal left or right position. If the unit is to be installed with an optional evaporator coil, see Figure 1 for typical unit positioning.

DUCT WORK

The duct work should be installed in accordance with the NFPA No. 90A "Installation of Air Conditioning and Ventilating Systems" and NFPA No. 90B "Residential Type Warm Air Heating and Air Conditioning Installation."

The duct work should be insulated in accordance with the applicable requirements for the particular type installation as required by HUD, FHA, VA, the applicable building code, local utility, or other governing body.

CONDENSATE DRAIN

The unit is supplied with 3/4 inch primary and auxiliary condensate drains. Both drains must be trapped outside the unit and piped in accordance with applicable building codes. Do not reduce the drain line size less the connection size on the drain pan. Condensate should be piped to an open drain or to the outside. All drains must pitch downward away from the unit a minimum of 1/8" per foot of line to ensure proper drainage.



Figure 1. Typical Installation with Option DX Evaporator Coil.

INSTALLATION GUIDE

REFRIGERANT PIPING

Refrigerant piping external to the unit shall be sized in accordance with the instructions of the manufacturer of the outdoor equipment.

METERING DEVICE

Optional air conditioning or heat pump coils are shipped with a check-flow piston installed which is designed for air conditioning or heat pump operation. If your application requires a thermal expansion valve or check expansion valve then it is necessary to remove the piston from the distributor assembly and install the proper metering device. Be sure to follow the instruction in the kit to ensure proper installation.

WIRING

Consult all schematic and pictorial wiring diagrams of this unit and the outdoor equipment to determine compatibility of the wiring connections and to determine specific requirements.

All field wiring to the blower coil should be installed in accordance with the latest edition of the National Electric Code NFPA No. 70 and any local codes.

Check rating plates on unit for rated volts, minimum circuit ampacity and maximum over current protection. Supply circuit power wiring must be 75°C. (167°F) minimum copper conductors only. Copper supply wires shall be sized to the National Electric Code or local code requirements, whichever is more stringent.

The unit is shipped wired for 230/240 Volt AC, 60 HZ, 1 Phase operation. If the unit is to be operated at 208 VAC, 60HZ, then follow the instruction on the indoor unit wiring diagram to change the low voltage transformer to 208 VAC operation.

Be sure the unit is properly grounded.

Class 2 low voltage control wiring should not be run in conduit with power wiring and must be separated from power wiring, unless class 1 wire of proper voltage rating is used. Low voltage control wiring should be 18 Awg, color coded (105°C minimum). For lengths longer than 100ft., 16 Awg wire should be used. Make certain that separation of control wiring and power wiring has been maintained.

AIR FILTER

An air filter must be installed prior to the air entering the evaporator coil to protect the coil, blower and other internal parts from excessive dirt and dust. The door must be securely fastened in place to ensure proper filtration of the return air. A remote return air filter grille may be used for ducted return air applications. Change the filter every 30 days or as soon as dust or dirt appear on the filter. Failure to change the filter in a timely fashion can result in reduced airflow, increased operating cost and may result in damage to the indoor unit and or outdoor unit.

THERMOSTAT

Select a thermostat that is commonly referred to as a single stage cooling with electric heat sub base. This thermostat will energize the fan on a demand for heat or cool.

Install the thermostat on an inside wall, away from drafts, lights or other heat sources in a location that has good air circulation from the other rooms being controlled by the thermostat. The thermostat should be mounted 4 to 5 feet above the floor.

BLOWER

This unit is supplied with a multi-speed motor with a direct drive blower wheel which can obtain various air flows (See specification sheet for airflow data). The unit is shipped with the blower connected for high speed. If a lower blower speed is required, disconnect all power to the unit, remove the black indoor fan motor lead from the fan relay, place an insulated cap on the black lead, remove the insulated cap from the red indoor fan motor lead, place a spade connector on the lead and connect it to the fan relay where the black lead was originally connected. Be sure to check the air flow and the temperature drop across the evaporator coil to ensure that you have sufficient air flow.

INSTALLATION GUIDE

START UP

Once all connections are completed, the unit should be started up and a check of the completed system should be performed. Before performing any system test make sure that all grilles, registers and dampers are open and set to the correct positions. Also make certain that an air filter is installed in the return air prior to the Air Handler. A performance test should be completed in accordance with the outdoor equipment manufacturer's instructions. Airflow test should be conducted in the heating and cooling modes to ensure satisfactory operation.

MAINTENANCE

The system air filter(s) should be inspected, cleaned or replaced at least monthly. If the filter is mounted internal to unit, make sure that electrical power is disconnected before removing the access panels. Make certain that the access panels are replaced and secured properly before placing the unit back in operation. This product is designed for dependable service; however, periodic maintenance should be scheduled to be conducted by trained professional service personnel. This service should be conducted at least annually, and should include testing and inspection of electrical and refrigerant components. The heat transfer surface should be cleaned. The blower motor is permanently lubricated for normal operating conditions.

SEQUENCE OF OPERATION

Cooling (cooling only or heat pump with reversing valve energized in heat mode): When the thermostat calls for cooling, the blower relay is energized. The N.O. contacts will close after a time delay, and the indoor blower will operate. The circuit between R and Y is complete which causes the contactor on the outdoor equipment to close, and start the compressor and the outdoor fan motor.

Cooling (heat pump with reversing valve energized in cooling mode): When the thermostat calls for cooling, the circuit between R and G and R and O is complete. Circuit R and O energizes the reversing valve to the cooling position, Circuit R and G energizes the blower relay. The N.O. contacts will close after a time delay, and the indoor blower will operate. The circuit between R and Y is complete, which causes the contactor on the outdoor equipment to close and start the compressor and the outdoor fan motor.

Heating (electric heat only): When the thermostat calls for heat the circuit between R and W is complete, and the heat sequencer is energized. A time delay will occur which allows the heating element(s) and the indoor blower motor to come on.

Heating (heat pump reversing valve energized in heat mode): When the thermostat calls for heat, the circuits between R and B, R and Y, and R and G are complete. Circuit R and B energize the reversing valve switching it to the heat position. Circuit R and Y energized the outdoor unit contactor starting the compressor and outdoor fan. Circuit R and G energizes the blower relay starting the blower motor.

If the indoor room temperature should continue to fall, circuit R and W2 is by the second-stage heat bulb on the thermostat. Circuit R-W2 energizes the heat sequencer. The completed circuit will energize the supplemental electric heat.

Blower Time Delay: This unit is equipped with timed on and a timed off relay. This relay delays the start and delays the stopping of the indoor fan motor to maximize the efficiency of the unit.

Defrost: When the unit starts the defrost cycle supplemental heat during defrost can be provided by connecting B on the blower coil to the defrost relay on the outdoor heat pump. This will complete the circuit between R and B in the blower coil, through a set of contacts in the defrost relay in the outdoor unit. This circuit, when it is connected, will help prevent cold air from being discharged from the indoor unit during the defrost mode.

WARNING: Do not store or use any corrosives or combustibles in the vicinity of this unit. All panels must be in place and properly secured before operating this equipment.

All electrical power servicing this unit must be disconnected prior to removal of any panels. Service of this unit must be accomplished by qualified trained professional personnel only.

WIRING DIAGRAM







AllStyle Coil Company, L.P. 7037 Brittmoore Rd. Houston, TX 77041

Made in USA

Since the manufacturer has a policy of continuous product and product data improvement, it reserves the right to change design and specification without notice.